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Copy to: 1-INS, NYC

Report of: SA DOMINIC A. PRINCIPLE
Date: SEPT 7 1973

Office: NEW YORK

Field Office File No.: 100-81612

Bureau File No.: 100-211013

Title: ALBANIAN ACTIVITIES IN THE UNITED STATES

Character: INTERNAL SECURITY - ALBANIA

Synopsis: Information concerning NYC Branch of WAO and Albanian-American organizations set out. Albanian emigres demonstrated on 4/1/73, at UN, NYC, in protest of execution of Albanian priest by Albanian Government. Information about Albanian nationalist parties in exile set out. Source had no information that Albanian-Americans had membership in the CP, USA, or were engaged in propaganda activities in behalf of the communist regime of Albania.

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Pages</u>
I. Prominent Organizations in Support of the Communist Regime of Albania.....	2
A. New York City (NYC) Branch of the Free Albanian Organization.....	2
II. Organizations Whose Activities Oppose the Communist Regime of Albania.....	2
A. St. Nicholas Albanian Orthodox Church.....	2
B. Pan-Albanian Federation of America (VATRA).....	3
III. Albanian Nationalist Parties in Exile Which Oppose the Communist Regime of Albania.....	3
A. Balli Kombetar Organization (BKO).....	3
B. Balli Kombetar Independent (National Independent Bloc) (BKI).....	4
C. Albanian Agrarian Democratic Party (Balli Kombetar) (Agrar).....	5
D. Legality Party (Organizata Kombetare Levizja e Legalitetit) Legalite (OKLL).....	6
E. The Prizren League (Lidhja e Prizrenit)....	8
F. Heroizma Shqiptare (Albanian Heroism).....	8
IV. Moslem Albanian Activities in the NYC Area.....	9
V. Catholic Albanian Activities in the NYC Area...	9
VI. Communist Influence Among Albanians in the NYC Area	10
VII. Propaganda Activities.....	11

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NY 100-81612

DETAILS:

I. PROMINENT ORGANIZATIONS IN
SUPPORT OF THE COMMUNIST
REGIME OF ALBANIA

A. New York City (NYC) Branch of the
Free Albania Organizations (FAO)

On August 6, 1973, NY T-1 stated that NYC Branch of the FAO is an Albanian-American fraternal organization with national headquarters in Boston, Massachusetts. According to NY T-1, there had been no formal meeting or functions of the NYC Branch of the FAO during the spring and summer months inasmuch as ASIA VISO, leader of the Branch, has been out of the NYC area operating his estate New York summer resort at Roseton, New York. In VISO's absence, Mrs. ARETI VISO and HAJLON VISO, two of the few active members of the Branch, have submitted occasional news items about members of the NYC Branch to the national organization which have been printed in "Liria", official publication of the FAO.

On June 20, 1973, NY T-2 stated that Mrs. ARETI VISO, wife of JAMES VISO, a member of the NYC Branch of the FAO who had died in Albania while on a visit to that country, would be departing for a visit to Albania on September 17, 1973, for the purpose of commemorating the death of her husband.

NY T-3 advised in August, 1967, that "Liria", the official publication of the FAO, is sympathetic to the communist regime of Albania.

NY T-4 advised in January, 1968, that "Liria" is a pro-communist publication which supports the Government of Albania.

II. ORGANIZATIONS WHOSE ACTIVITIES
OPPOSE THE COMMUNIST REGIME OF
ALBANIA

A. St. Nicholas Albanian
Orthodox Church

On August 14, 1973, NY T-2 stated the St. Nicholas Albanian Orthodox Church is located at 181-14 Midland Parkway, Jamaica Estates, New York, and it is operated under the constitution of the Albanian Orthodox Church in the United States which is headquartered in Boston, Massachusetts under the

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NY 100-81612

spiritual leadership of Bishop STEPHEN LASKO. LARRY PILLARY is the leading layman of the St. Nicholas Albanian Orthodox Church as Chairman of the Executive Committee. The Pastor of the Church is Reverend CHRISTO COSTA. NY T-2 said that with few exceptions, the parishioners of the St. Nicholas Albanian Orthodox Church are opposed to the Communist regime of Albania.

The following information appeared on page four of the March 2, 1973, issue of "Idria", official Albanian-language newspaper of the VAO:

The annual meeting of the Church Committee of the St. Nicholas Albanian Orthodox Church in NYC was held on December 17, 1972, and the following officers were elected:

LARRY PILLARY	Chairman
AL FOUNKOS	Vice-Chairman
GEORGIANA LIGOR	Financial Secretary
JOHN NASI	Treasurer
LARRY JAYNE	Corresponding Secretary
JAMES LIGOR	Recording Secretary
CONSTANTINE PILLARY	Gifts Chairman

**B. Pan-Albanian Federation
of America (VATRA)**

On August 27, 1973, NY T-5 stated the national headquarters of VATRA, a fraternal Albanian-American organization, is located in Boston, Massachusetts. The NYC Branch of VATRA is headed by NALIZ DASHI and ZEF PASHKA DASHI is Secretary of the Branch. VATRA has no permanent location in NYC and meetings are held at Young Men's Christian Association, 215 West 23rd Street, NYC.

NY T-5 said the NYC Branch of VATRA conducted a meeting on Sunday, August 18, 1973, for the purpose of coming to a decision relative to the position of the Branch regarding the Communist Government of Albania. The Branch decided to recommend that the national organization of VATRA adopt a firm attitude in opposition to the Communist Government of Albania.

**III. ALBANIAN NATIONALIST PARTIES
IN EXILE WHICH OPPOSE THE
COMMUNIST REGIME OF ALBANIA**

A. Balli Kombetar Organization (BKO)

On August 27, 1973, NY T-5 stated the BKO continues as an Albanian nationalist party in exile composed of the followers of HASAN PRISTO, a resident of California, who formerly held a high position in the Albanian Government prior

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NY 100-81612

to the Communist takeover of that country. NY T-5 said the BKO has very little influence in Albanian circles. According to NY T-5, the BKO is completely disorganized and is divided into two factions. One faction is headed by JUSUP LOZAJ and CAZIM BAKA is the Secretary General of this group. The other faction, formerly headed by KADRI CASHANI, who is deceased, is barely functioning under HALIM BEJASH, Secretary General, who was successfully operated on for a kidney transplant in April, 1973.

B. Balli Kombetar Independent
(National Independent Bloc) (BKI)

On August 27, 1973, NY T-3 stated the BKI is headquartered in Rome, Italy, and is headed by ISMAIL WERHACI. ENHISHT POLLOI is the Secretary-General of the BKI, and he also serves as Editor of the official publication of the BKI. The NYC Branch of the BKI maintains an office at 203 West 82nd Street, NYC, and the head of the NYC Branch is NDUE GJONMARKAJ.

According to NY T-3, the BKI has issued a position paper in which the BKI denounced the Legality Party and stated the BKI would not unite with King LEKA in his efforts to unify all emigre groups. NY T-3 said the BKI had become angry because the Legality Party had accepted NDUE PETER GJONMARKAJ, head of a small Albanian nationalist party in exile called Herolizma Shqiptare (Albanian Heroism), as a participant in the unity group. NY T-3 said NDUE PETER GJONMARKAJ had been a member of the BKI and broke away from the group. According to NY T-3, the BKI considers him to be an upstart and a nobody.

On August 6, 1973, NY T-5 stated that MAZAR PUSTINA, Chairman of the National Council of the Legality Party, at a meeting in NYC in March, 1973, had signed an agreement with representatives of other Albanian political parties in exile for a united front which was to be called Lidhja Shqiptare (The Albanian League). The BKI was one of the groups to sign the agreement. NY T-5 said that some members of the Legality Party insisted that a clause be inserted in the unity agreement that the agreement resulted from original unity talks in Madrid, Spain, in July, 1972, under the auspices of King LEKA of the Legality Party. NY T-5 said the BKI objected to such a clause inasmuch as the BKI did not want the Legality Party to receive credit for initiating the unity talks and also because the BKI had not taken part in the Madrid talks. Consequently, NDUE GJONMARKAJ of the BKI, with the approval of the membership of the BKI, issued an official statement announcing that the BKI would not have any further talks with the Legality Party regarding the unification of Albanian political parties in exile.

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NY 100-81612

C. Albanian Agrarian Democratic Party
(Balli Kombetar) (Agrar)

On August 16, 1973, NY T-3 stated the Agrar has had no change in leadership and continues to operate under the dual leadership of ABAS DRECHNI, a resident of France, and VASIL KILICLI, who resides in London, England. The NYC Branch of the Agrar does not have permanent quarters and utilizes the Salvation Army Hall in Hackensack, New Jersey, as a meeting place. The head of the NYC branch of the Agrar is MEXHET DUTLI. NY T-3 said the activities of the NYC Branch of the Agrar have been curtailed during the summer months and the Branch will soon begin to formulate plans to celebrate Albanian Flag Day in November, 1973.

On April 5, 1973, NY T-3 said the NYC Branch of the Agrar did not officially participate in a demonstration held by Albanian emigres on April 1, 1973, in front of the grounds of the United Nations in NYC and at the Permanent Mission of the People's Republic of Albania to the United Nations (AUNE) at 250 East 87th Street, NYC. The demonstration was held in protest of the execution of Reverend SHUTJEFEN (STEPHEN) KURTI by the Albanian Government for secretly baptizing a child in an Albanian concentration camp. NY T-3 stated the members of the NYC Branch of the Agrar were told they could demonstrate as individuals but not as representatives of the Agrar.

NY T-3 said that in lieu of the participation in the demonstration, the Agrar dedicated the weekly morning radio broadcast on Saturday, March 31, 1973, over Radio Station WMBI, Newark, New Jersey, to Reverend SHUTJEFEN KURTI. NY T-3 stated that the Agrar condemned the Albanian Government for this act as well as the atheistic policy of the Communist Albanian Government. The Agrar's entire radio broadcast that morning was concerned with this matter.

NY T-3 stated he had been personally acquainted with Reverend KURTI in Albania, and Reverend KURTI had always been opposed to Communism. NY T-3 said the Communist Government of Albania had jailed Reverend KURTI long before the Communist Government of Albania closed the churches and banned religion in Albania.

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NY T-2 said the Albanian Government has not denied the execution of Reverend KURTI; however, the Italian-Albanian Friendship Committee, a Communist organization in Rome, Italy, denied that the Albanian Government had executed Reverend KURTI. As a point of interest NY T-3 said the various Communist parties in Italy name their parties after famous Communist leaders and the Communist Party in Rome is named after ENVER HOXHA, Communist leader in Albania.

D. Leality Party (Gramshata Kombetare)
Leality Party (Gramshata Kombetare) (OKLL)

On August 14, 1973, NY T-5 stated the OKLL is a monarchist Albanian nationalist party in exile which sponsors King LEKA, son of deceased King ZOG, as the rightful heir to the throne of Albania. FUAT HIFIA, as Secretary-General of the OKLL, is the leader of the group. However, HIFIA's leadership is being questioned by the membership of the OKLL. NY T-5 said HIFIA is a former Secretary-General of the OKLL who is in Turkey, may return to the United States and regain the leadership of the OKLL. FAROUC EDROU is the head of the NY Branch of the OKLL. NY T-5 said that no further progress has been made by the Leality in the effort to unite all Albanian nationalist parties in exile.

On August 16, 1973, NY T-3 said the membership of the OKLL are dissatisfied with the leadership of FUAT HIFIA and that SELIM DAKKI was coming back to the United States from Turkey to bring the party together. According to NY T-3, DAKKI has already shipped some of his effects to the United States and DAKKI is expected to arrive himself sometime during September, 1973.

According to NY T-3 the efforts made by the OKLL to unify the Albanian political parties in exile has reached an impasse and it is the opinion of NY T-3 that the OKLL will never attain success in this matter.

On April 9, 1973, NY T-5 said King LEKA was in NYC for about four or five days during the week of April 1, 1973. King LEKA had discussions with PEPAR KTONA and SAMI CAUSHI of the IZO. However, nothing new resulted from King LEKA's visit to NYC in the way of developments concerning the efforts of King LEKA and the OKLL to unite the Albanian exile groups.

On May 2, 1973, NY T-3 said the efforts of King LEKA to unite the Albanian exile groups have been fruitless. Since the original meeting in Madrid, Spain, which was sponsored by

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King LEKA, those who participated in that meeting again met in November, 1972. At that time, they agreed to meet again in three months. Efforts were being made to work with the Free Albania Committee; however, no formal agreement was made.

NY T-3 stated the unity group again met in early April, 1973, and King LEKA reportedly came to the United States for the purpose of taking part in this meeting. NY T-3 said King LEKA did not attend the meeting and departed the United States in a hurry. MEHMET DEVA, leader of The Prison League, a moving force in the Albanian unity movement, who had come to NYC from California for the April meeting, was much disturbed over the turn of events. DEVA had expected the OKLL to have ironed things out with the ESI so that the ESI would become a part of the unity group. NY T-3 said DEVA is reported to have said at the meeting, "Why did we have to meet? There is nothing new. Call me when something develops." DEVA then left for his home in California.

On June 5, 1973, NY T-6 stated that the unity group of Albanian political parties in exile was to be called The Albanian League and it was expected that the group would join with the Free Albania Committee.

NY T-6 explained that the Free Albania Committee represents all Albanians regardless of their political beliefs and is located at 150 5th Avenue, NYC.

NY T-6 said, however, that opposition was still great on the part of a faction within the OKLL which claimed it should take over the leadership of the group rather than the Free Albania Committee. This opposition has been so great it has been impossible to hold meetings and decide once and for all which way to go. Some members of The Albanian League maintained that the leadership should unquestionably go to the Free Albania Committee as this is the position they agreed on and they will not go back on their word.

NY T-6 said King LEKA had visited NYC last month to bring understanding within his own party. He urged his followers to join with the Free Albania Committee and work together. NY T-6 said it appeared that this did not work and King LEKA's influence in his own party is not too great. This misunderstanding is still continuing to a point where members of other political parties in exile have decided, momentarily, to forget the whole idea of unity and give the OKLL enough time to solve its problems.

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NY T-6 said The Albanian League decided not to meet again until the OKLL comes forward and joins the rest of the parties within The Albanian League. If the OKLL is not successful in settling its differences by the end of 1973, The Albanian League will call another meeting of the leaders of the political parties in exile, including King LEKA's. It was expected that this meeting would come up with a solution of the problems.

On July 3, 1973, NY T-3 stated the NY Branch of the OKLL held a meeting on June 24 or 25, 1973, for the purpose of discussing a change in leadership. NY T-3 said an Albanian coffee shop in the lower east side of NYC where some Albanians gather to play cards was held up by a couple of armed men. The hold-up men took all the money, unarmed some of the Albanian card players who carry guns, and locked all of them in the men's room. One of the card players who was robbed was PUAT MYFTIA of the OKLL. This situation involving an official of the OKLL has been an embarrassment and NY T-3 expected that action would be taken by the OKLL against MYFTIA.

E. The Prizren League (Lidhja e Prizrenit)

On August 6, 1973, NY T-5 said The Prizren League, an Albanian nationalist party in exile dedicated to the liberation of the Kosovo area of Yugoslavia, which is inhabited by many people of Albanian extraction, from the control of Yugoslavia, is headed by ZHAFER BEVA, a resident of California. ISMET BERISHA is Secretary-General of The Prizren League. MYSER TERPEZAJ, Vice-President of The Prizren League, has resigned due to old age, and KALOSH HAMDIA, another Vice-President of The Prizren League, was slain by an Albanian emigre named SEID BERISHA. HAMDIA had been a wealthy hotel owner in Wisconsin and was the main financial supporter of The Prizren League.

F. Herolzima Shqiptare (Albanian Herolzism)

On August 27, 1973, NY T-3 said Herolzima Shqiptare is a small Albanian nationalist party in exile headed by NDUE PETER GJONMARAJ. NY T-3 said Herolzima Shqiptare will hold a congress in Detroit, Michigan, during the end of October, 1973. According to NY T-3, it is anticipated Herolzima Shqiptare will unite with Bashkimi, headed by IDRO STAJKA, and the Peasant Party, headed by LEC SHALLAZU of Paris, France. NY T-3 said Herolzima Shqiptare, Bashkimi and the Peasant Party are all minor Albanian exile groups and they hope to attain major status by unification.

On August 27, 1973, NY T-5 said Herolizma Shqiptare will hold a congress at the Sheraton-Cadillac Hotel, 1114 Washington Boulevard, Detroit, Michigan, on October 25, 26, 1973. NY T-5 said Herolizma Shqiptare has never held a congress and in order to be legally recognized and accepted by the other emigre parties as an anti-Communist Albanian nationalist party in exile, a congress must be held and a Central Committee must be duly elected. NY T-5 said all emigre groups have been invited to attend the congress. It was the opinion of NY T-5 that Herolizma Shqiptare will unite with Dashkimi and the Peasant Party after the congress has been concluded.

IV. MOSLEM ALBANIAN ACTIVITIES IN THE NYC AREA

On August 6, 1973, NY T-1 said the headquarters for the social and recreational activities of Moslem Albanian-Americans in the NYC area is the Albanian Center, 800 Jamaica Avenue, Brooklyn, NY. MYFIT DEDHEDERI, President, and LEHNI KOKOLIMI, Vice-President, are in the last year of a three-year term of office.

NY T-1 said the NY-New Jersey Islamic Center's Mosque at 1329 Albemarle Road, Brooklyn, NY, serves the religious needs of the Moslem Albanian-Americans in the NYC area. Reverend ISA KOSHA handles the religious services and KEMAL KUSARCA is the leading layman.

V. CATHOLIC ALBANIAN ACTIVITIES IN THE NYC AREA

On August 21, 1973, NY T-7 said the leader of Catholic Albanian-Americans in the NYC area is Reverend ZEF OROSHI, Pastor of Our Lady of Good Counsel Roman Catholic Church, Park Avenue, Bronx, NY. Reverend OROSHI was the min- founder of the Albanian-American Catholic League which was established for the purpose of aiding Albanian emigres in finding jobs, obtaining clothing, etc. as well as serve their religious needs.

On March 29, 1973, NY T-8 said the Albanian-American Catholic League planned to hold a peaceful demonstration on April 1, 1973, in front of the United Nations in mid-afternoon in a protest of a news item appearing in NYC papers on March 28, 1973, stating that an Albanian Catholic priest, Reverend STEPHEN KURTI, a labor camp inmate, had been executed by the Albanian Government for secretly baptizing a child of a fellow inmate. All Albanian exile and emigre groups were invited to participate in the demonstration.

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On April 2, 1973, NY T-8 said the demonstration on April 1, 1973, took place as scheduled between 3:00 p.m. and 4:15 p.m. in front of the United Nations and about 300 people took part in the peaceful protest. Due to the rainy weather, the turnout was disappointing. NY T-8 stated that about 200 of the demonstrators proceeded to the vicinity of the Albanian United Nations Mission (AUNM), 250 East 87th Street, NYC, and peacefully demonstrated on Second Avenue and 87th Street from 4:30 p.m. to 5:30 p.m.

On April 11, 1973, NY T-3 said Reverend OKOSHI and IMAN SONOKI, Treasurer of the Albanian-American Catholic League, were interviewed on the LARRY FARMER radio show at 11:15 p.m., April 2, 1973, during which they articulated their case against religious persecution in Albania.

NY T-3 said the Albanian-American Catholic League will sponsor a dinner on April 29, 1973, at St. Joseph's Church Community House, 1984 Edgington Avenue, Bronx, NY.

On April 26, 1973, NY T-7 said that heretofore dinners sponsored by the Albanian-American Catholic League had been held in NYC at nice hotels at \$15.00 to \$20.00 per person. In order to accommodate those Albanian-Americans who could not afford to pay such a high price, the charge for the dinner on April 29, 1973, would be \$6.00 per person. Chairman of the dinner was TOHIN KARAKAJ.

On May 4, 1973, NY T-7 said the dinner sponsored by the Albanian-American Catholic League on April 29, 1973, was attended by more people than had been expected. Some of the Albanian emigres in attendance at the dinner started shooting revolvers in the air as a young lady was singing and the police had to be called in to quiet things down. NY T-7 explained that the Albanian emigres who had come to the United States from Yugoslavia are uneducated and feel that they are free to do anything they want to in the United States. NY T-7 stated that as a result of the actions of a "few bad apples", the Albanian-American Catholic League will no longer sponsor "cheap" dinners at least not until the emigres responsible for the shooting have been educated to the ways of civilization in the free world.

VI. COMMUNIST INFLUENCE AMONG
ALBANIANS IN THE NYC AREA

The sources mentioned in this report, had no information that the Communist Party, United States of America (CP, USA) had infiltrated the Albanian community in

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NYC. They had no information that any of the Albanian-Americans had membership in the CP, USA.

VII. PROPAGANDA ACTIVITIES

The sources mentioned in this report had no information concerning propaganda activities in the NYC area by Albanian-Americans in behalf of the Communist regime of Albania.

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- 11 -

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